

Análisis del Mercado Energético Internacional

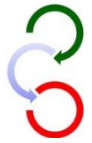
Ing. DIEGO FORMICA

PAE Líder Seguridad
Industrial



Director Capítulo
Argentina

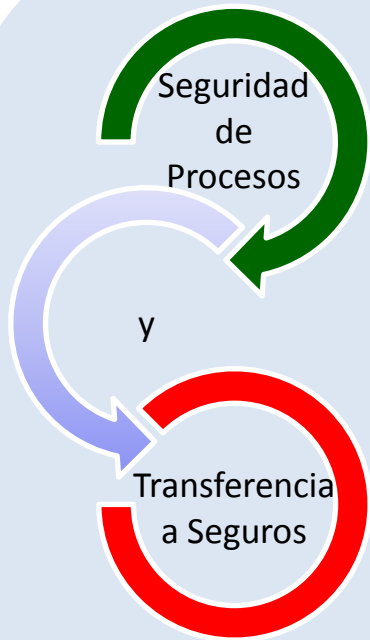
23 - 26 Agosto 2016
Sheraton Hotel Buenos Aires



Contenidos

1. Objeto
2. Alcance
3. Punto de encuentro
4. Análisis Estadístico
5. Mercado de Seguros
6. Conclusiones y Recomendaciones





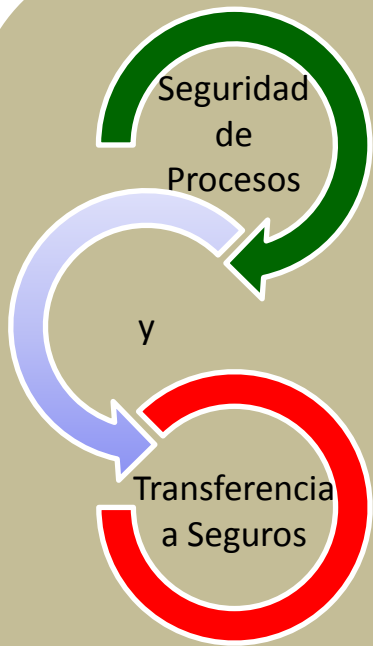
Analizar

la transferencia de riesgos al
Mercado Asegurador

Compartir

conclusiones y lecciones
aprendidas

1. Objeto



2. Alcance



Mercado Energético

UPSTREAM

CIU 111 000 Exploración

CIU 220 019 Procesamiento de gas

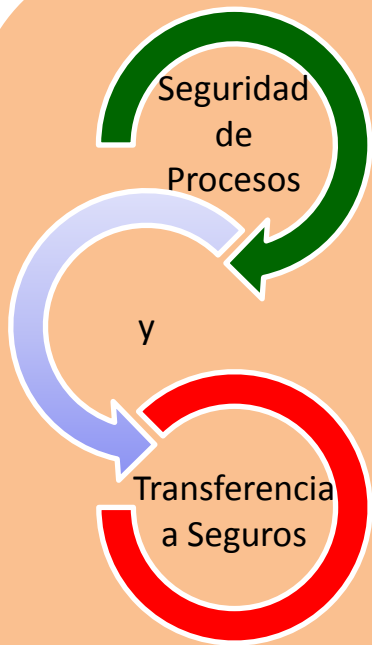
DOWNSTREAM

CIU 353 019 Refinerías

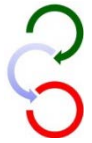
CIU 232 000 Petroquímicas

CIU 615 102 Terminales





3. Punto de encuentro



Seguridad de procesos





Seguro

- Contrato
- Transferencia de riesgos
- Genera obligaciones mutuas

Marco

- Legal Argentino
- Buenas Prácticas
- Condiciones Generales
- Condiciones Particulares

Mercado Energético y Aseguradoras

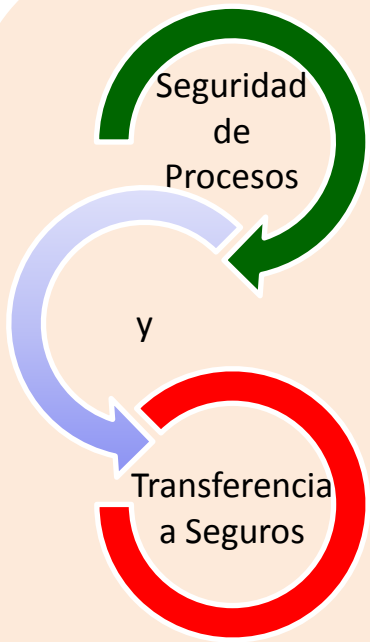
Aseguradoras:
Gestionan Riesgos

ID peor escenario
(f = Seg. Procesos)

Estiman EML
(Pérdida Máxima)

Realizan
Auditorías

Industria: debería estimar
EML (¿límite seguro?)



4. Análisis estadístico



Las pérdidas incluyen

- Daños directos
- Limpieza y remoción de escombros
- Pozos:
control,
reperforación,
limpieza,
reclamos

Las pérdidas no incluyen

- CAR/EAR proyectos
- Transporte marítimo
- Daño indirecto
- Gastos extras
- Lesiones, muertes
- Reclamos de terceros
- Multas
- Sanciones

Fuentes consultadas

Marsh
Willis
Munich Re

Allianz
Lloyds JLT
Lloyds Towers Watson



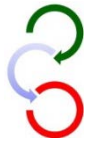
30 Mayores Pérdidas (1972 – 2016)

| N° | Fecha | Actividad | Tipo de Evento | Ubicación | País | Property loss U\$D M |
|----|------------|----------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| 1 | 07/07/1988 | Upstream | Explosion/fire | Piper Alpha, North Sea | Reino Unido | 1860 |
| 2 | 10/23/1989 | Petrochemical | VCE/ fire | Pasadena, Texas | EEUU | 1440 |
| 3 | 04/01/2015 | Upstream | Fire | Bay of Campeche | México | 1000 |
| 4 | 01/19/2004 | Gas processing | Explosion/fire | Skikda | Argelia | 940 |
| 5 | 06/04/2009 | Upstream | Collision | Ekofisk, North Sea | Noruega | 860 |
| 6 | 03/13/1989 | Upstream | Explosion/fire | Baker, Gulf of Mexico | EEUU | 850 |
| 7 | 08/23/1991 | Upstream | Structural failure, sinking | Sleipner, North Sea | Noruega | 820 |
| 8 | 06/25/2000 | Refinery | VCE/Explosion/fire | Mina Al-Ahmadi | Kuwait | 820 |
| 9 | 05/15/2001 | Upstream | Explosion/fire/ vessel sinking | Campos Basin | Brasil | 810 |
| 10 | 09/25/1998 | Gas processing | VCE/ Explosion | Longford, Victoria | Australia | 770 |
| 11 | 09/12/2008 | Refinery | Hurricane, explosion | Texas | EEUU | 750 |
| 12 | 04/24/1988 | Upstream | Blowout | Enchova, Campos Basin | Brasil | 720 |
| 13 | 09/21/2001 | Petrochemical | Explosion | Toulouse | Francia | 690 |
| 14 | 03/15/2003 | Refinery | Riot | Escravos | Nigeria | 680 |
| 15 | 05/04/1988 | Petrochemical | Explosion | Henderson, Nevada | EEUU | 660 |



30 Mayores Pérdidas (1972 – 2016)

| N° | Fecha | Actividad | Tipo de Evento | Ubicación | País | Property loss U\$DM |
|----|------------|----------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------|---------------------|
| 16 | 01/06/2011 | Refinery | Explosion/fire | Fort Mc Kay, Alberta | Canadá | 640 |
| 17 | 05/05/1988 | Refinery | VCE propane | Norco, Louisiana | EEUU | 630 |
| 18 | 03/11/2011 | Refinery | Earthquake, explosion | Sendai | Japón | 620 |
| 19 | 04/21/2010 | Upstream | Blowout/explosion/fire | Macondo, Gulf of Mexico | EEUU | 610 |
| 20 | 08/10/2015 | Petrochemical | Explosion/fire | Petrochemical Plant | Rep. Checa | 575 |
| 21 | 11/01/1992 | Upstream | Mechanical damage | North West Shelf | Australia | 540 |
| 22 | 06/13/2013 | Petrochemical | Explosion/fire | Geismar, Louisiana | EEUU | 510 |
| 23 | 04/02/2013 | Refinery | Flooding/fire | La Plata, Ensenada | Argentina | 500 |
| 24 | 12/25/1997 | Gas processing | Explosion/fire | Bintulu, Sarawak | Malasia | 490 |
| 25 | 07/27/2005 | Upstream | Collision/Explosion/fire | Mumbai High, North Field | India | 490 |
| 26 | 11/14/1987 | Petrochemical | VCE | Pampa, Texas | EEUU | 490 |
| 27 | 11/14/1997 | Petrochemical | VCE | Texas | EEUU | 490 |
| 28 | 01/11/2015 | Refinery | Explosion/fire | Ohio | EEUU | 480 |
| 29 | 02/04/2011 | Upstream | Storm | North Sea | Reino Unido | 470 |
| 30 | 01/20/1989 | Upstream | Blowout | North Sea | Noruega | 470 |



30 Mayores Pérdidas (1972 – 2016)

Eventos NO relacionados con Seguridad de Procesos

| | | | | | | |
|---|------------|----------|-----------|--------------------|--------|-----|
| 4 | 06/04/2009 | Upstream | Collision | Ekofisk, North Sea | Norway | 860 |
|---|------------|----------|-----------|--------------------|--------|-----|

The vessel Big Orange XVIII collided with the water injection facility Ekofisk 2/4-W on 8 June 2009. The collision caused major material damage both to the facility and the vessel.

Big Orange XVIII was on its way to Ekofisk 2/4-X to perform well stimulation. The autopilot had not been deactivated prior to entering the 500-metre safety zone.

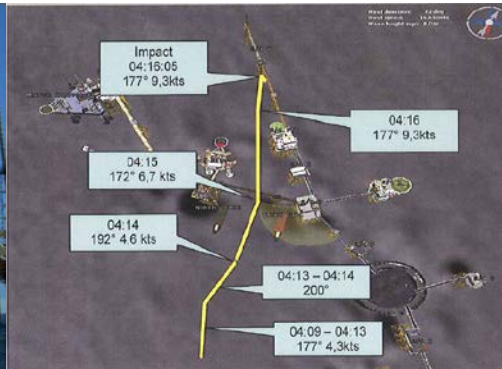


Figure 1: The course of Big Orange XVIII based on radar plot from Ekofisk Radar and AIS (source: Wilhelmsen Ship Management)

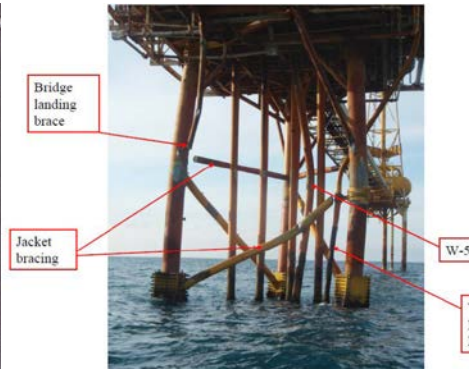
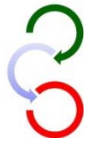


Photo 3: Damage to Ekofisk 2/4's load-bearing structure, conductor and riser (source: ConocoPhillips)



Photo 4: Damage to Big Orange XVIII (source: ConocoPhillips)



30 Mayores Pérdidas (1972 – 2016)

Eventos NO relacionados con Seguridad de Procesos

| | | | | | | |
|---|------------|----------|--------------------|---------------------|--------|-----|
| 6 | 08/23/1991 | Upstream | Structural failure | Sleipner, North Sea | Norway | 820 |
|---|------------|----------|--------------------|---------------------|--------|-----|

The post accident investigation traced the error to inaccurate finite element approximation of the linear elastic model of the tricell



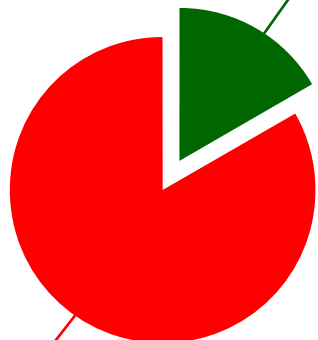


30 Mayores Pérdidas (1972 – 2016)

Eventos: relacionados con Seguridad de Procesos

17% (5 casos)

NO



SI

83% (25 casos)

AMÉRICA DEL NORTE

10 casos (40%)

DD: 7.380 u\$M (42%)

EUROPA

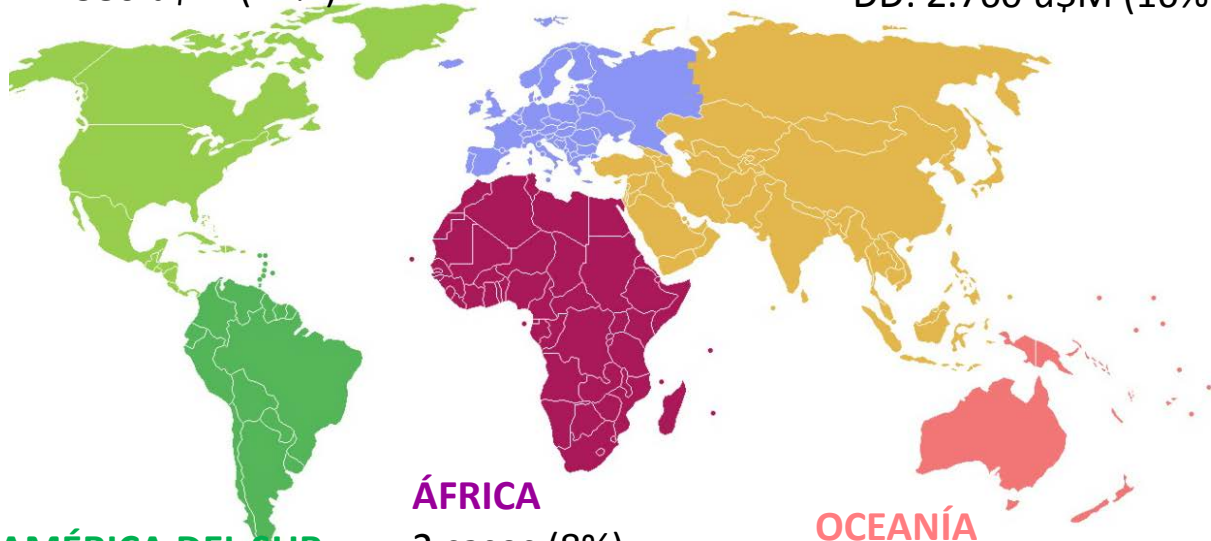
4 casos (16%)

DD: 3.840 u\$M (20%)

ASIA

5 casos (20%)

DD: 2.760 u\$M (16%)



AMÉRICA DEL SUR

3 casos (12%)

DD: 2.030 u\$M (12%)

ÁFRICA

2 casos (8%)

DD: 1.110 u\$M (6%)

OCEANÍA

1 caso (4%)


DD: 770 u\$M (4%)





30 Mayores Pérdidas (1972 – 2016)

Eventos: distribución y pérdidas por actividad

Upstream
 10 casos (40%)
DD: 7.730 u\$M (44%)

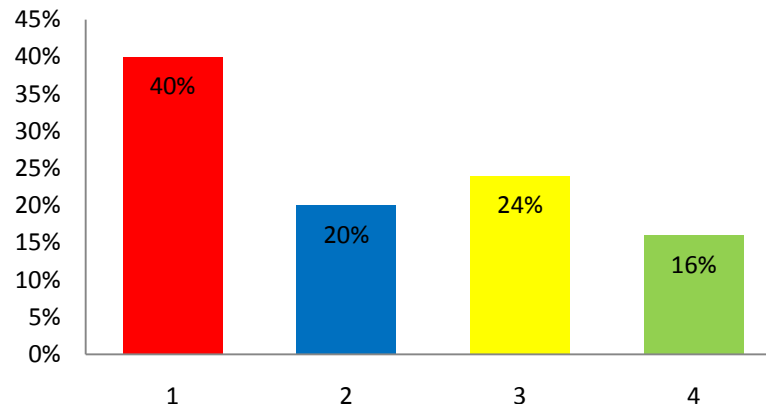
Refinerías
 6 casos (24%)
DD: 3.620 u\$M (21%)

Petroquímicas
 5 casos (20%)
DD: 3.790 u\$M (22%)

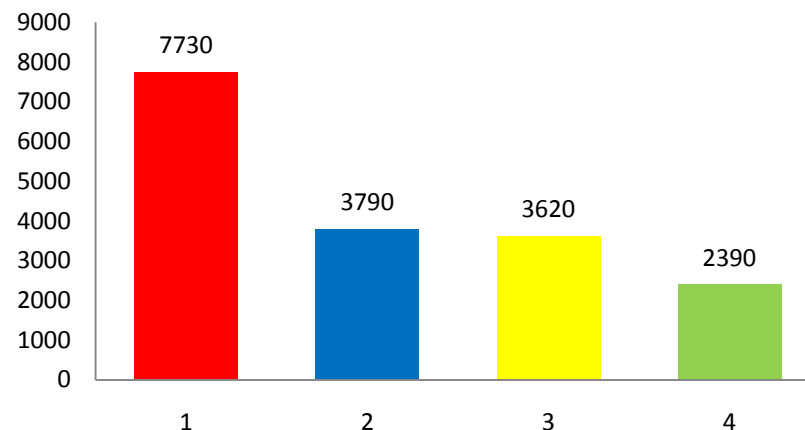
Procesamiento de gas
 4 casos (16%)
DD: 2.390 u\$M (14%)

Terminales y distribución: Sin casos

Casos (%)



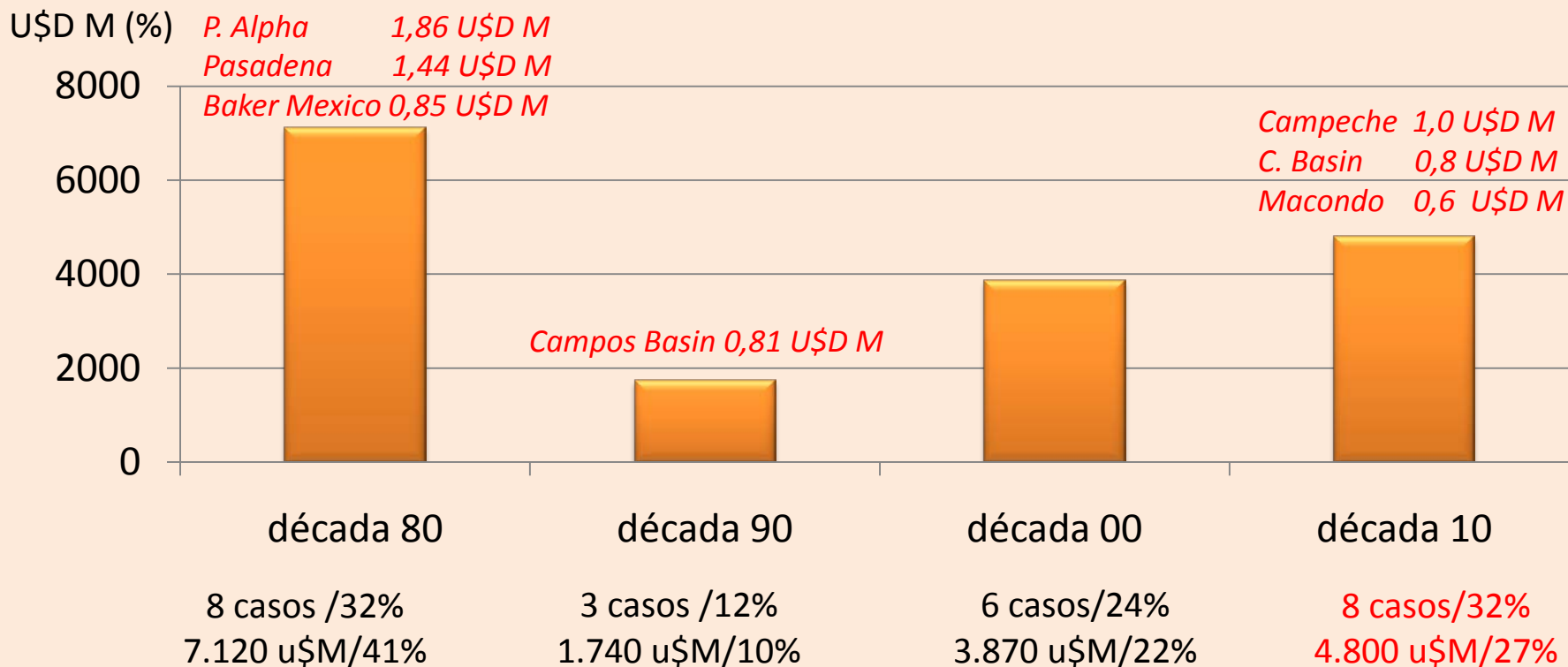
DD (u\$ M)





30 Mayores Pérdidas (1972 – 2016)

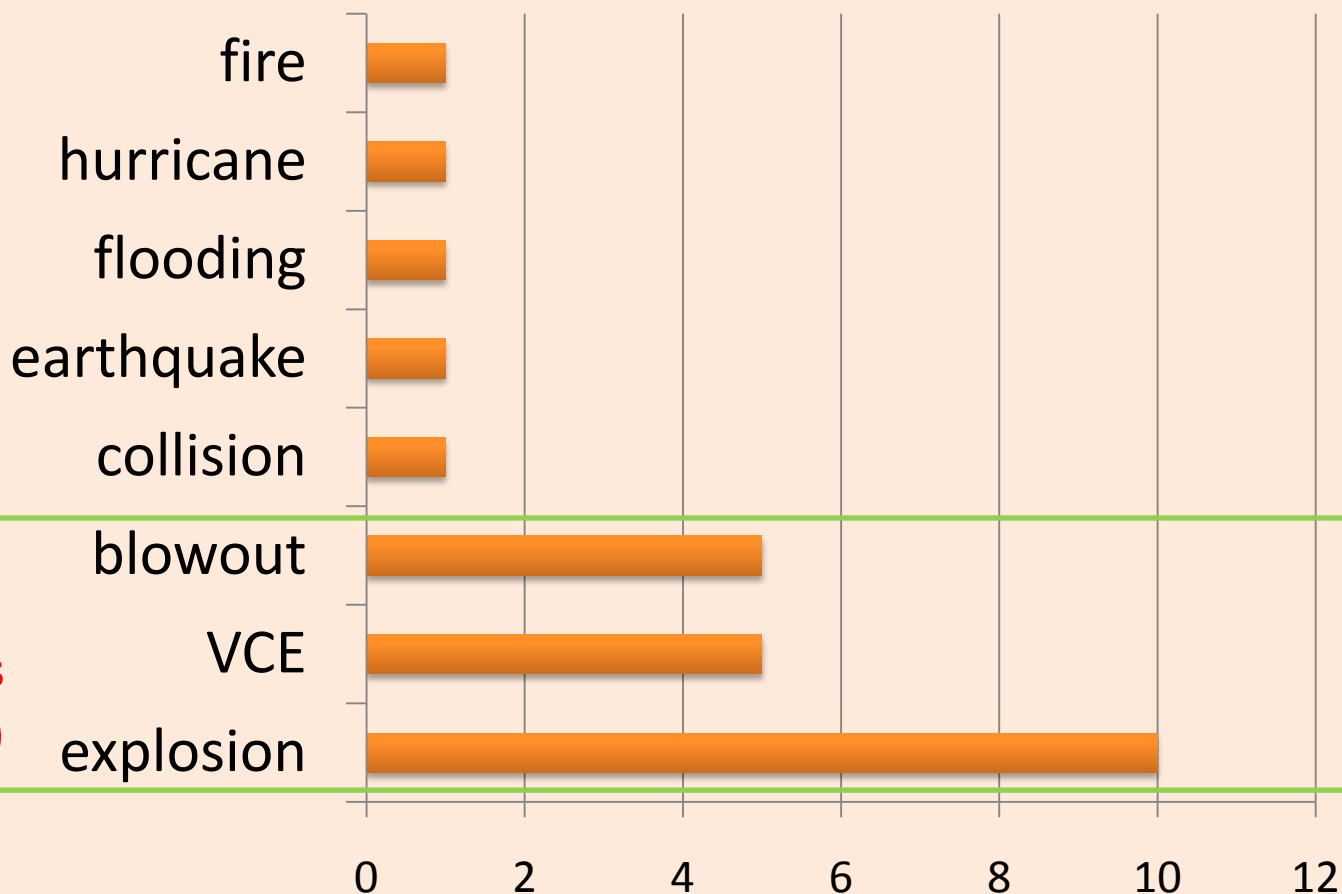
Eventos: cantidad y pérdidas por año





30 Mayores Pérdidas (1972 – 2016)

Eventos: tipos de escenarios








20 casos
(67% de los
escenarios)

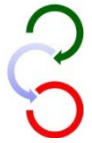


Explosion

Blowout

VCE

| | | | | | |
|------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------------|---|------------------------|
| 19/09/2012 | Reynosa, Mexico | Refinería Pemex | Explosión (Uact) |  | 33 FAT |
| 07/07/1988 | Mar Norte UK | Piper Alpha | Explosión |  | 167 FAT USD 1.860 M |
| 21/03/2010 | Golfo Mexico EEUU | Macondo BP | Blowout |  | 11 FAT DD USD 610 M |
| 25/08/2012 | Amuay Venezuela | Refinería PDVSA | VCE (circuito C3) |  | 55 FAT 156 INJ |
| 23/03/2005 | Texas, EEUU | Refinería BP | VCE (isomerización) |  | 15 FAT 170 INJ |



19/9/2012: PEMEX (Reynosa) - Explosión ulact



Últimos incidentes – AÑOS 2014/15

UPSTREAM: pérdidas en exceso a U\$D 50 M

| Year | Type | Cause | Region | Land / Offshore | PD USD | OEE USD | BI USD | Total USD |
|------|----------|----------------------|---------------|-----------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| 2014 | Rig | Blowout | Latin America | Offshore | 65,000,000 | 30,000,000 | 16,500,000 | 111,500,000 |
| 2014 | Platform | Piling operations | Latin America | Offshore | 95,147,421 | | | 95,147,421 |
| 2014 | Platform | Subsidence/landslide | Asia Pacific | Offshore | 89,000,000 | | | 89,000,000 |
| 2014 | Well | Blowout | North America | Land | | 61,600,000 | 11,500,000 | 73,100,000 |
| 2014 | | | | | | | | 38,000,000 |
| 2014 | | | | | | | | 000,000 |
| 2014 | | | | | | | | 000,000 |
| 2014 | | | | | | | | 000,000 |
| 2015 | | | | | | | | 000,000 |
| 2015 | | | | | | | | 500,000 |
| 2015 | | | | | | | | 000,000 |
| 2015 | | | | | | | | 000,000 |
| 2015 | | | | | | | | 000,000 |
| 2015 | | | | | | | | 000,000 |
| 2015 | | | | | | | | 000,000 |
| 2015 | | | | | | | | 000,000 |
| 2015 | Pipeline | Corrosion | Middle East | Offshore | 60,000,000 | | | 60,000,000 |
| 2015 | Rig | Leg punch through | Middle East | Offshore | 60,000,000 | | | 60,000,000 |
| 2015 | MOPU | Unknown | Africa | Offshore | 60,000,000 | | | 60,000,000 |
| 2015 | MOPU | Unknown | Africa | Offshore | 50,000,000 | | 6,540,000 | 56,540,000 |
| 2015 | MOPU | Corrosion | Australasia | Offshore | 50,000,000 | | | 50,000,000 |

77% Seguridad Procesos

Escenario recurrente: VCE, Explosion, Blowout (42% casos)

23% NO

Escenario recurrente:

CAR/EAR, Rotura maquinaria



Últimos incidentes – AÑO 2014/15

DOWNSTREAM: pérdidas en exceso a U\$D 50 M

| Year | Type | Cause | Region | PD USD | BI USD | Total USD |
|------|--------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 2014 | Petrochemical | Fire no explosion | North America | 75,000,000 | 603,000,000 | 678,000,000 |
| 2014 | Refinery | Fire + explosion/VCE | Eurasia | 104,152,070 | 570,902,266 | 675,054,336 |
| 2014 | Tank farm/terminal | Fire + explosion/VCE | Latin America | 65,000,000 | 110,000,000 | 175,000,000 |
| 2014 | | | | | | 5,000,000 |
| 2014 | | | | | | 00,000 |
| 2014 | | | | | | 09,065 |
| 2014 | | | | | | 53,436 |
| 2014 | | | | | | 20,680 |
| 2014 | | | | | | 00,000 |
| 2014 | | | | | | 00,000 |
| 2014 | | | | | | 22,350 |
| 2014 | | | | | | 05,000 |
| 2014 | | | | | | 00,000 |
| 2014 | | | | | | 00,000 |
| 2014 | | | | | | 50,000 |
| 2015 | | | | | | 00,000 |
| 2015 | | | | | | 0,000,000 |
| 2015 | Chemical | Fire no explosion | Europe | 26,000,000 | 150,000,000 | 176,000,000 |
| 2015 | Oil sands | Fire + explosion/VCE | North America | 71,596,000 | | 71,596,000 |

74% Seguridad Procesos

Escenario recurrente: VCE, Explosion (68% casos)

26% NO

Escenario recurrente:

Rotura maquinaria, MOD/MD

Source: Willis Towers Watson Energy Loss Database as of March 1 2016
(figures include both insured and uninsured losses)

The Downstream market loss record has improved - maintaining insurer profitability in this class.



Últimos incidentes – AÑO 2016

UPSTREAM: pérdidas en exceso a U\$D 10 M

2016 Major Upstream Energy Losses (In excess of USD 10mm Ground-Up)

| | | | |
|------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|
| Jan | Piling damage during construction | Indian Offshore platform | USD 51,000,000 |
| Jan | | | 500,000 |
| Jan | | | 0,000 |
| Jan | | | 0,000 |
| Feb | | | * |
| Feb | | | 0,000 |
| Feb | | | 0,000 |
| To c | | | 9,760 |
| | | | 9,760 |

43% Seguridad Procesos

Escenario recurrente: VCE, Explosion, Blowout (67% casos)

57% NO

Escenario recurrente:

Rotura maquinaria, MOD/MD

CASO: Tallow Oil. Abril 11-15 yacimiento subterráneo (Ghana)

Primer estimación DD+DI U\$D 1,7 billones

40.000 barr/día

Abril: rotura torreta

14 agosto reinició





Últimos incidentes – AÑO 2016 Argentina

DOWNSTREAM: pérdidas en exceso a U\$D 10 M



23/3/16 – RN 3 (120 km P Deseado)

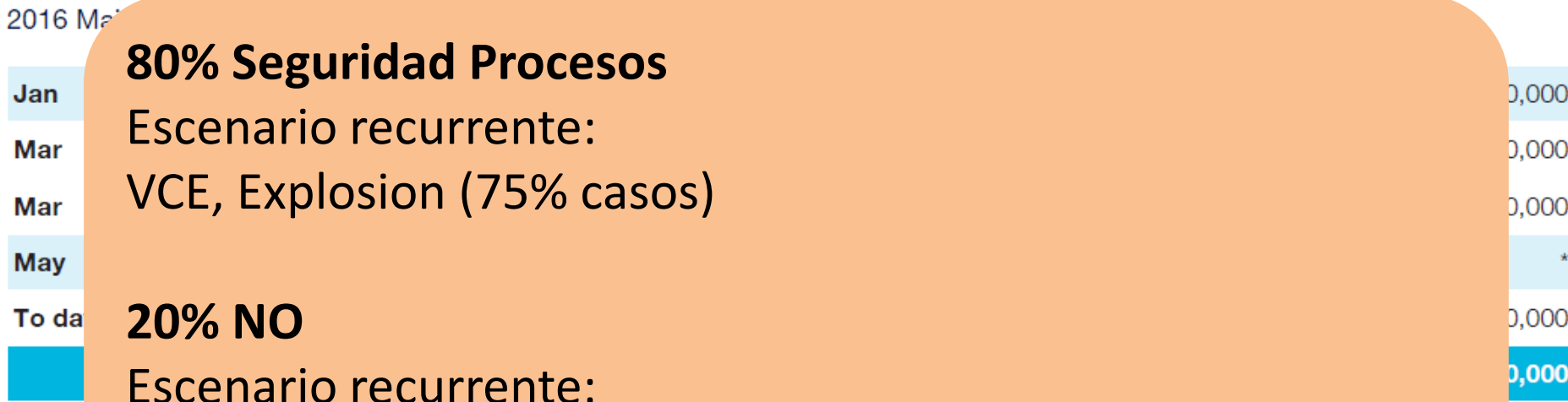


22/8/16 - Pampa del Castillo



Últimos incidentes – AÑO 2016

DOWNSTREAM: pérdidas en exceso a U\$D 10 M

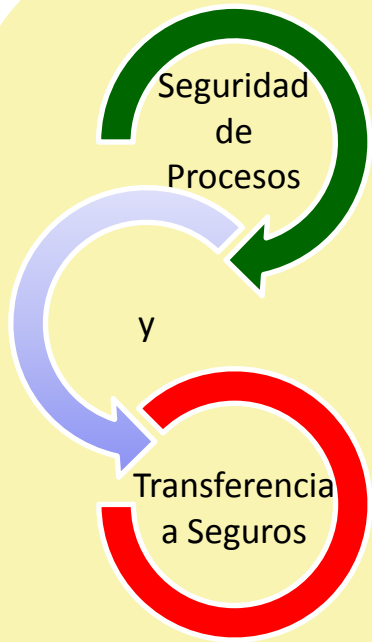


80% Seguridad Procesos

Escenario recurrente:
VCE, Explosion (75% casos)

20% NO

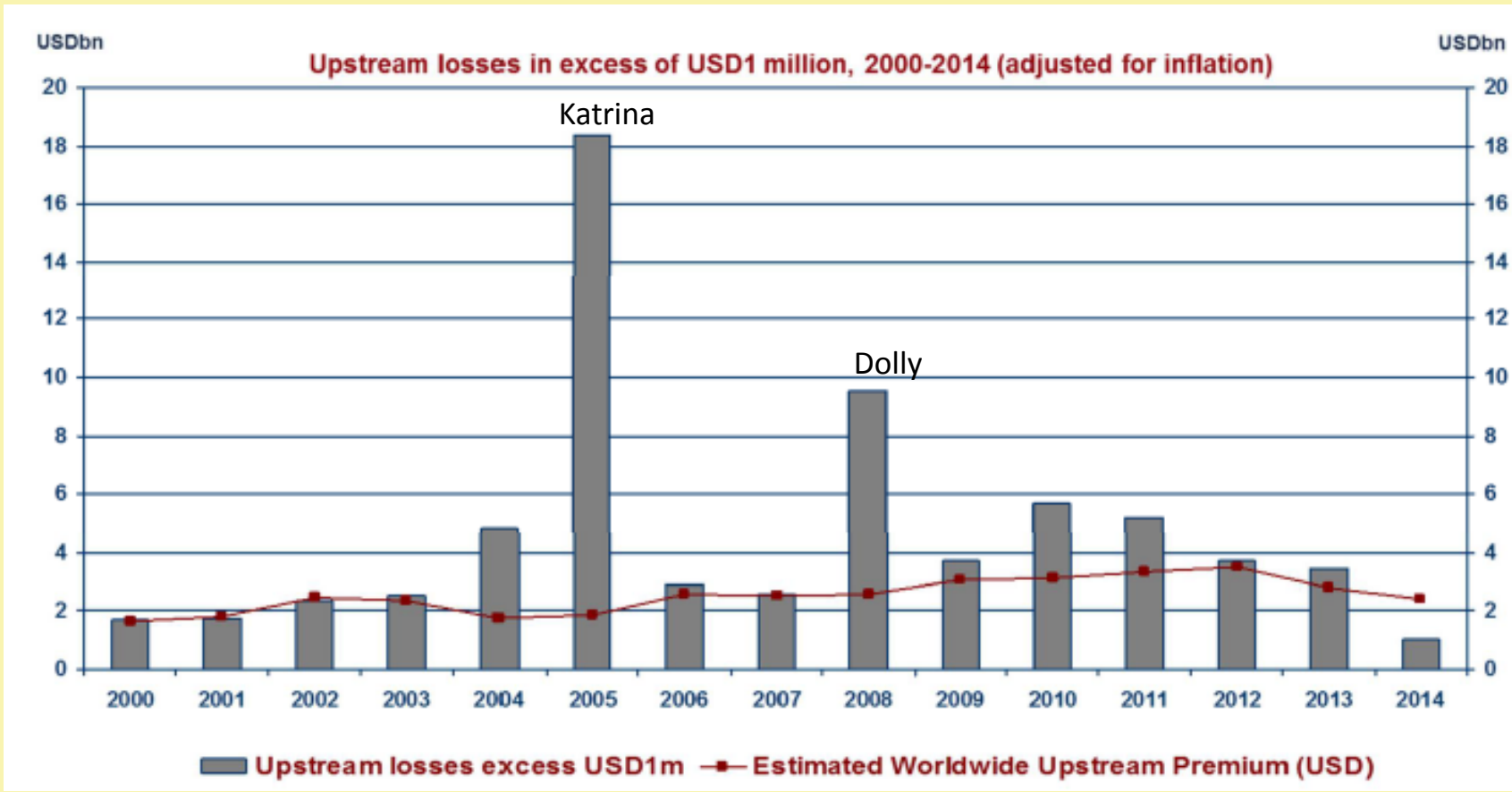
Escenario recurrente:
Rotura maquinaria



5. Mercado de Seguros

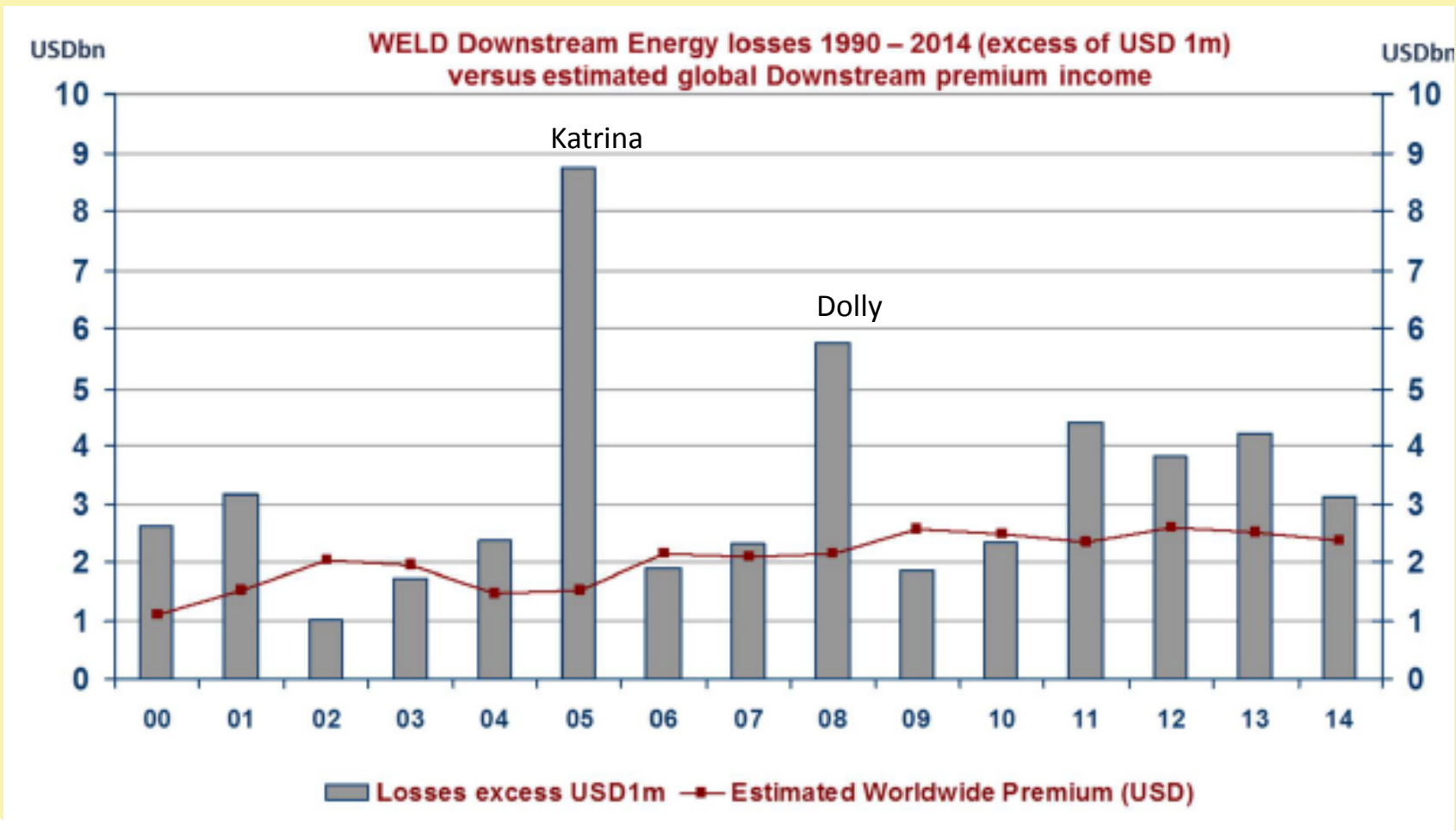


Upstream: pérdidas en exceso de 1 u\$M (2000-2014)





Downstream: pérdidas en exceso de 1 u\$M (2000-2014)





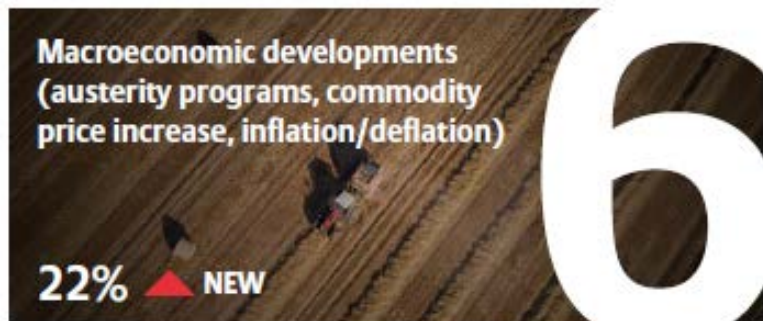
Mercado de Seguros: Percepción de riesgos 2016



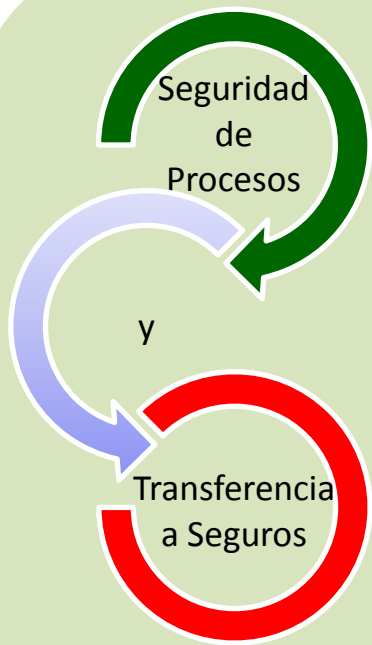
To see full Risk Barometer 2016 Rankings [click here](#)



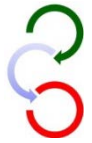
Mercado de Seguros: Percepción de riesgos 2016



For methodology, see page 3. Source: Allianz Global Corporate & Specialty



6. Conclusiones y recomendaciones



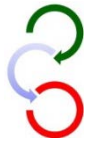
Conclusiones

Causa recurrente en accidentes mayores:

- Fallas simultáneas en las barreras del sistema de gestión de SP
- Ninguna de estas pérdidas son resultado del fracaso de una sola barrera

Mercado Asegurador:

- Acompaña en forma proactiva el desarrollo de la actividad energética.
- EML foco en VCE:
 - circuitos de refrigeración (propano)
 - Circuitos de licuefacción (LNG)
 - circuitos de regasificación (LNG)
- EML foco en offshore decommissioning



Recomendaciones

Operadores, Supervisores:

- Competencias
- Reporte observaciones
- Cultura

Estimación de pérdidas máximas:

- Considerar pérdidas en la industria
- Incluirlas en el proceso de evaluación de riesgos
- Actualizar metodología para estimar potencial pérdidas como consecuencia de explosiones

Gestión de Riesgos mayores: fortalecer

- El mantenimiento barreras preventivas
- El mantenimiento de sistemas contra incendio
- Competencias de mandos de emergencia

Alta Dirección:

- Involucrar en la Gestión de SP

**¡ LA SEGURIDAD
ES UN BIEN COMÚN !**



¡Muchas gracias!
Ing. Diego Formica³⁴

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